

CIE Physics GCSE

Topic 1.2 - Motion

Flashcards

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What are the 3 main components of motion?



What are the 3 main components of motion?

1. Speed
2. Direction
3. Acceleration (change in speed)



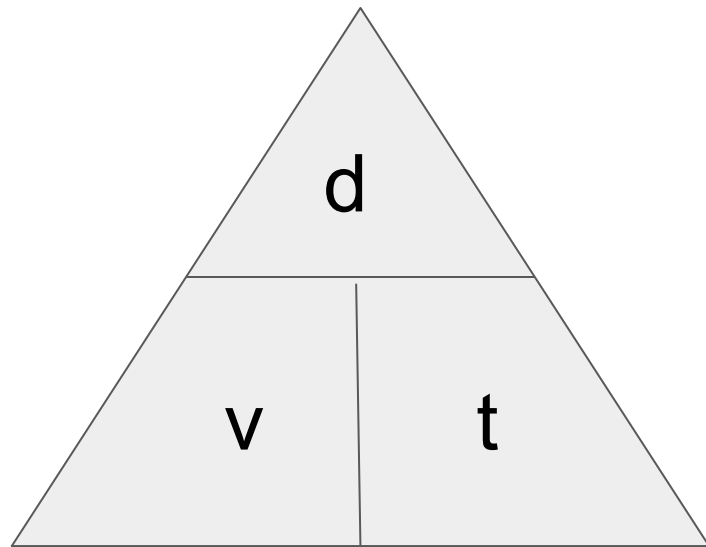
Give the equation for average speed.



Give the equation for average speed

average speed (m/s) = distance (m) ÷ time (s)

$$v = d \div t$$



What is the difference between speed
and velocity? (supplement)



What is the difference between speed and velocity?
(supplement)

- Speed is scalar, so doesn't include direction
- Velocity is a vector, so has a direction



Give an equation for acceleration.
(supplement)



Give an equation for acceleration. (supplement)

$$\text{acceleration} = \frac{\text{final velocity} - \text{initial velocity (m/s)}}{\text{time (s)}} \text{ (m/s}^2\text{)}$$



What is the gradient of a displacement-time graph?



What is the gradient of a displacement-time graph?

The velocity.



What does a curved line represent on a displacement-time graph?



What does a curved line represent on a displacement-time graph?

Acceleration (or deceleration).



What does the gradient of a velocity-time graph represent?



What does the gradient of a velocity-time graph represent?

Acceleration at that point.



What does the area under a velocity-time graph represent?



What does the area under a velocity-time graph represent?

The displacement.



What does a curved line represent on a velocity-time graph?



What does a curved line represent on a velocity-time graph?

Changing acceleration.



What does a speed-time graph look like
when an object is at rest?



What does a speed-time graph look like when an object is at rest?

The y-axis (speed) = 0.



What does a speed-time graph look like when an object moves with constant speed?



What does a speed-time graph look like when an object moves at constant speed?

A flat line (zero gradient).



What does a speed-time graph look like when an object is moving with changing speed?



What does a speed-time graph look like when an object is moving with changing speed?

A non-zero gradient.



What is the value of acceleration due to gravity at the Earth's surface?



What is the value of acceleration due to gravity at the Earth's surface?

9.81 m/s²



Explain how terminal velocity is reached.
(supplement)



Explain how terminal velocity is reached (supplement)

- Initially in free fall, the only force is weight, causing acceleration downwards
- As speed increases, air resistance (which acts upwards) increases
- This decreases the resultant force
- Eventually air resistance = weight, so there is no resultant force, resulting in terminal velocity



What is deceleration?



What is deceleration?

Negative acceleration (slowing down, decreasing speed).

